

## 17.—Origins of the People according to the Censuses of 1871, 1881, 1901, 1911 and 1921.

NOTE.—The figures for 1871 are for the four original provinces (Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia) only. Origins were not recorded in 1891.

| Origins.                           | 1871.            | 1881.            | 1901.            | 1911.            | 1921.            |
|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                    | No.              | No.              | No.              | No.              | No.              |
| British—                           |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| English.....                       | 706,369          | 881,301          | 1,260,899        | 1,823,150        | 2,545,496        |
| Irish.....                         | 846,414          | 957,403          | 988,721          | 1,050,384        | 1,107,817        |
| Scotch.....                        | 549,946          | 699,863          | 800,154          | 997,880          | 1,173,637        |
| Other.....                         | 7,773            | 9,947            | 13,421           | 25,571           | 41,053           |
| <b>Total British.....</b>          | <b>2,110,502</b> | <b>2,548,514</b> | <b>3,063,195</b> | <b>3,896,985</b> | <b>4,868,993</b> |
| French.....                        | 1,082,940        | 1,298,929        | 1,649,371        | 2,054,890        | 2,452,751        |
| Austrian.....                      | -                | -                | 10,347           | 42,535           | 107,671          |
| Belgian.....                       | -                | -                | 2,994            | 9,593            | 20,234           |
| Bulgarian and Rumanian.....        | -                | -                | 354              | 5,875            | 15,235           |
| Chinese.....                       | -                | 4,383            | 17,312           | 27,774           | 39,587           |
| Czech (Bohemian and Moravian)..... | -                | -                | -                | -                | 8,840            |
| Dutch.....                         | 29,562           | 30,412           | 33,845           | 54,986           | 117,506          |
| Finnish.....                       | -                | -                | 2,502            | 15,497           | 21,494           |
| German.....                        | 202,991          | 254,319          | 310,501          | 393,320          | 294,636          |
| Greek.....                         | -                | -                | 291              | 3,594            | 5,740            |
| Hebrew.....                        | 125              | 667              | 16,131           | 75,631           | 126,196          |
| Hungarian.....                     | -                | -                | 1,549            | 11,605           | 13,181           |
| Indian.....                        | 23,035           | 108,547          | 127,941          | 105,492          | 110,814          |
| Italian.....                       | 1,035            | 1,849            | 10,834           | 45,411           | 66,769           |
| Japanese.....                      | -                | -                | 4,738            | 9,021            | 15,865           |
| Negro.....                         | 21,496           | 21,394           | 17,437           | 16,877           | 18,291           |
| Polish.....                        | -                | -                | 6,285            | 23,365           | 53,403           |
| Russian.....                       | 607              | 1,227            | 19,825           | 43,142           | 100,064          |
| Scandinavian <sup>2</sup> .....    | 1,623            | 5,223            | 31,042           | 107,535          | 167,359          |
| Serbo-Croatian.....                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 3,906            |
| Swiss.....                         | 2,962            | 4,588            | 3,865            | 6,625            | 12,837           |
| Turkish.....                       | -                | -                | 1,681            | 3,830            | 313              |
| Ukranian—Bukovinian.....           | -                | -                | -                | 9,960            | 1,616            |
| Galician.....                      | -                | -                | 5,682            | 35,158           | 24,456           |
| Ruthenian.....                     | -                | -                | -                | 29,545           | 16,861           |
| Ukranian.....                      | -                | -                | -                | -                | 63,738           |
| Various.....                       | 1,222            | 3,952            | 1,454            | 20,652           | 18,915           |
| Unspecified.....                   | 7,561            | 40,806           | 31,539           | 147,345          | 21,249           |
| <b>Grand Total.....</b>            | <b>3,485,761</b> | <b>4,324,810</b> | <b>5,371,315</b> | <b>7,206,643</b> | <b>8,788,453</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Includes "half-breeds". <sup>2</sup> Includes Danish, Icelandic, Norwegian and Swedish; in 1921 they were respectively 21,124, 15,876, 68,856 and 61,503. <sup>3</sup> Included with Austrians. <sup>4</sup> Included with Galicians.

## 18.—Proportion per cent which the People of each Racial Origin form of the total Population, 1871, 1881, 1901, 1911 and 1921.

| Origins.                           | Number per cent of population. |              |              |              |              |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                    | 1871.                          | 1881.        | 1901.        | 1911.        | 1921.        |
|                                    | p.c.                           | p.c.         | p.c.         | p.c.         | p.c.         |
| British—                           |                                |              |              |              |              |
| English.....                       | 20.26                          | 20.38        | 23.47        | 25.30        | 28.96        |
| Irish.....                         | 24.28                          | 22.14        | 18.41        | 14.58        | 12.61        |
| Scotch.....                        | 15.78                          | 16.18        | 14.90        | 13.85        | 13.35        |
| Other.....                         | 0.23                           | 0.23         | 0.25         | 0.35         | 0.43         |
| <b>Total British.....</b>          | <b>60.55</b>                   | <b>58.93</b> | <b>57.03</b> | <b>54.08</b> | <b>55.40</b> |
| French.....                        | 31.07                          | 30.03        | 30.70        | 28.52        | 27.91        |
| Austrian.....                      | -                              | -            | 0.20         | 0.59         | 1.23         |
| Belgian.....                       | -                              | -            | 0.06         | 0.13         | 0.23         |
| Bulgarian and Rumanian.....        | -                              | -            | 0.01         | 0.08         | 0.17         |
| Chinese.....                       | -                              | 0.10         | 0.32         | 0.39         | 0.45         |
| Czech (Bohemian and Moravian)..... | -                              | -            | -            | -            | 0.10         |
| Dutch.....                         | 0.85                           | 0.70         | 0.63         | 0.76         | 1.34         |
| Finnish.....                       | -                              | -            | 0.05         | 0.22         | 0.24         |
| German.....                        | 5.82                           | 5.88         | 5.78         | 5.46         | 3.35         |